

Hawkins' Heaviness Serialization Principle (HSP)

- Hawkins, John A. (1983) *Word Order Universals*. New York: Academic Press.

Dem
Num ≤ Adj ≤ Gen ≤ Rel

Rel=Relative Clause 關係詞節、連體修飾節

Gen=Genitive 屬格表現

Adj=Adjective 形容詞

Dem=Demonstrative 指示詞

Num=Numeral 數詞

Heaviness Hierarchyと語順の類型

Dem

≤ Adj ≤ Gen ≤ Rel

Num

Sp	ModE	G	J
Fr		OE	

Sp: Spanish,

G: German,

Fr: French,

ModE: Modern English

J: Japanese

OE: Old English